

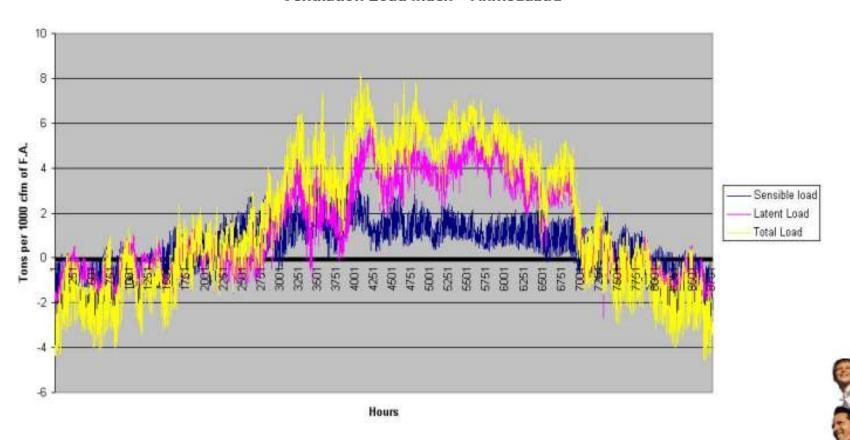
DRI... Never Too Far From You





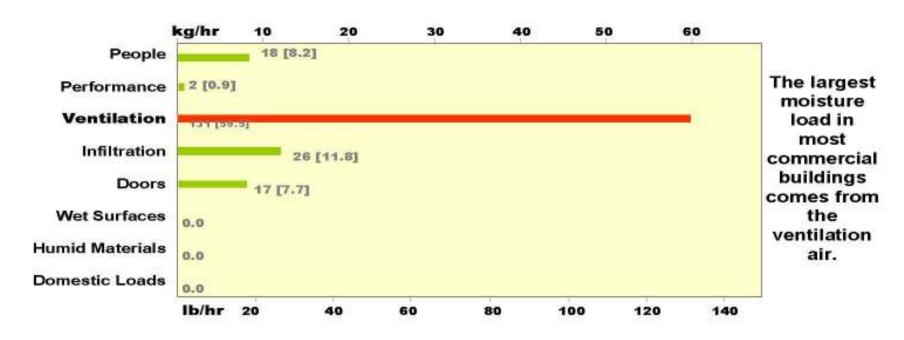
VLI Load Profile

Ventilation Load Index - Ahmedabad





Load Characteristics (Typical)



Medium sized retail store in : Atlanta

During: 0.4% dewpoint conditions

Source : Lewis Harriman



The Designer's Dilemma

- The conventional energy efficient building practices, resulted in construction of 'tighter' building spaces, using re-circulated air for ventilation. Poor design principles were employed to enable energy conservation in air-conditioned spaces, jeopardizing the health of the occupants.
- Fresh air ventilation runs contrary to the guidelines being followed by HVAC professionals. Higher fresh air ventilation needs translate into higher outdoor air changes per changes, which leads to more airconditioning loads necessitating installation of higher capacity plants. This leads to higher initial cost and higher energy bills.
- The right humidity levels have to be maintained despite the increased ventilation rates and also to avoid expensive and inefficient solution like re-heat.
- New standards and increased awareness of the effect of IAQ on health necessitates the engineers and building designers conceptualize and provide cost effective solution to indoor air quality requirements.



Energy Recovery for cost effective IAQ

- Increased ventilation for IAQ translates as higher utility bills
- Need for effective management of energy systems
- Integrating energy recovery devices to air conditioning systems becomes imperative for meeting IAQ standards cost -effectively

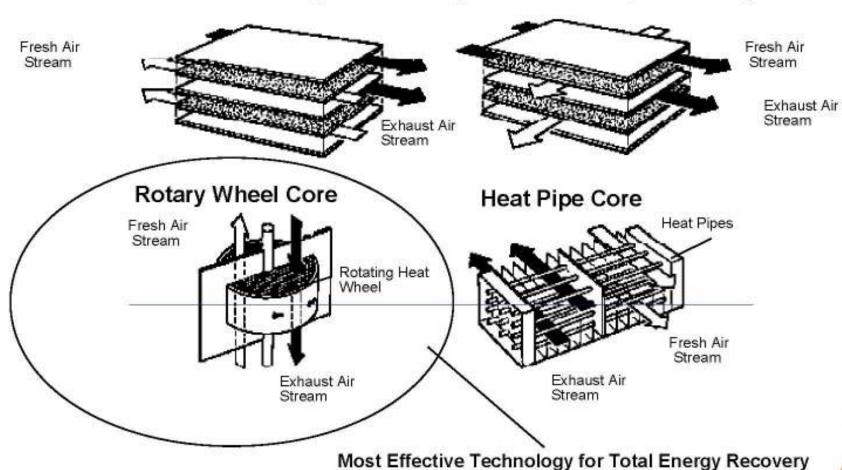
AIR TO AIR HEAT EXCHANGE DEVICES LISTED ASHRAE EQUIPMENT HB 1988:

- Rotary Energy Exchangers
- Coil Energy Recovery Loop
- Twin-Tower Enthalpy Recovery Loop
- Heat Pipe Heat Exchangers
- Fixed Plate Exchangers
- Thermo-Syphon Heat Exchangers



Heat Recovery Technologies

Flat Plate Core (Counter Flow) Flat Plate Core (Cross Flow)

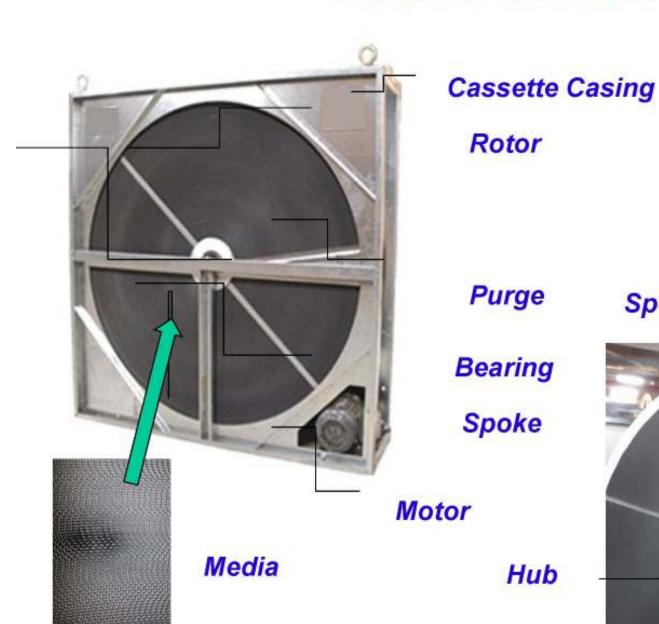




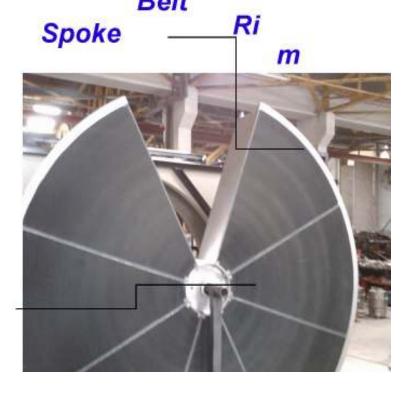
Enthalpy Wheels



Wheel Terms









Enthalpy Wheels

The energy recovery wheel also has the additional advantage of being the only unit to deliver latent transfer efficiently. With the fresh air load patterns in India being highly latent in nature and also, that there is a need to maintain a lower humidity in the conditioned space, we shall focus on an energy recovery ventilator with enthalpy wheel.

The enthalpy wheel is perfectly suited to help control humidity. In summer when the outside is hot and humid the enthalpy wheel is able to cool and dehumidify the incoming fresh air and in winter when it cold and dry outside it is able to heat and humidify.



Enthalpy Wheels . . . contd.

The enthalpy wheels with low first cost and maximum energy savings combine to give an extremely low payback. With the help of enthalpy wheels one can easily down size the installed air-conditioning equipment and can also result in negative pay back in many cases. Before we go into details of Energy recovery Ventilators it is important to understand the load patterns of our country. One useful way is to check the "Ventilation Load Index" of various cities.

Other advantages:

- Increases the SHF making it simple for cooling coil to handle the thermal load
- Would mean higher ADP's hence higher CHW temperatures.
- Low row deeps of cooling coils
- Avoid re-heat.

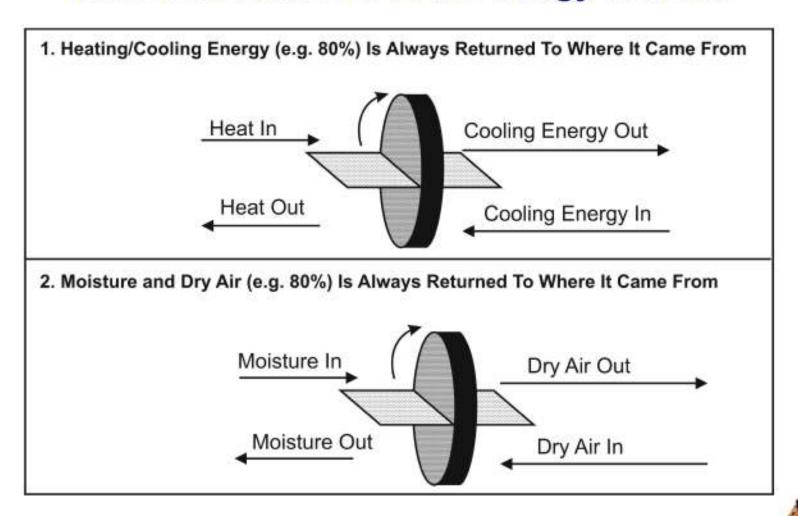


An Overview

- Today, Indoor Air Quality (IAQ) is an important criteria in design of HVAC systems.
- HVAC designers, contractors & consultants are all opting for more ventilation while designing the building.
- Energy Recovery has thus become a key parameter.
- Energy Recovery Wheels provide a cost effective solution



Universal Rules of Total Energy Wheels





Advantage with **ECCPRES** ™ Wheel

- EcoFresh Molecular Sieve MS 3Å is recommended where there is a need to limit the cross contamination to absolute minimum and ensure exclusion of contaminants in the air streams, while transferring water vapour molecules.
- EcoFresh heat wheels are ARI certified with 100% Success Rate Performance Award for 7 consecutive years.
- Certified for Zero Mircrobial Growth: EcoFresh Wheels are specially treated for prevention of any microbial growth on its surface and are certified by Shriram Labs. As per the DIN EN ISO 846 standard, showing 0% fungi and bacterial growth.
- Certified for Zero Flame Spread: DRI conforms to NFPA-90A certification for 0% Flame spread classification and is tested in accordance with NFPA 225 and ASTM-E84-95 Standard Test Method for Surface Burning.



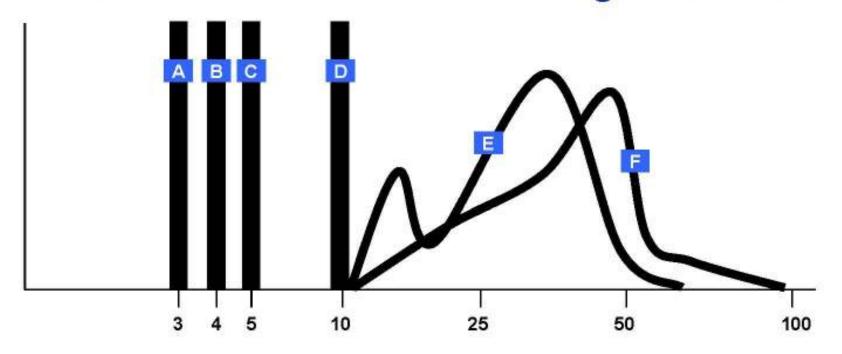
Cross Contamination

- Contaminants from Exhaust Air Stream are "Carried Over" to Supply Air Stream
- Can be Caused by the Following:
 - Desiccant Carry Over
 - Seal Bypass
 - Media Carry Over
 - Improper Air Flow Configuration
 - Exhaust discharge to outside air re-entrainment

EcoFresh 3Å Molecular Sieve Coated HRW ensures almost zero cross contamination



Variations in Pore Diameter among Desiccants



Pore Diameter in Angstroms (Å)

A - 3Å Molecular Sieve

B - 4A Molecular Sieve

C - 5 A Molecular Sieve

D - 10Å Molecular Sieve

E - Activated Alumina

F - Silica Gel

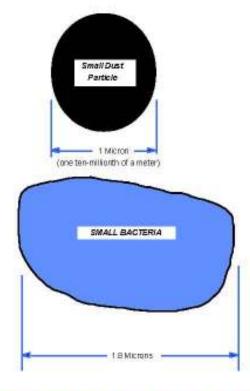


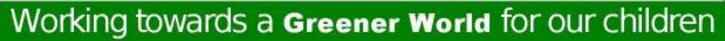
Relative Particle Sizes

Relative sizes of Various Materials in Angstroms		
ltem	Size (Å)	
Hair	15000	
Bacteria	340-10000	
Viruses	160-270	
Chloroform	6.9	
Toluene	6.7	
Propylene	5.0	
Ethanol	4.4	
Methane	4.0	
Ammonia	3.6	
Water	2.8	
Oxygen	2.8	

Particle Size vs Molecular Size (microns vs angstroms)

1 angstrom one ten-billionth of a meter







Critical Diameters of Various Molecules

All Diameters Expressed in Angstrom Units

Helium	2.0	Propane, nC4 to nC22	4.9
Hydrogen, acetylene	2.4	Propylene	5.0
Water, oxygen, carbon monoxid	le	Ethyl-mercaptan, butene 1, butene 2 trans	5.1
carbon dioxide	2.8	Diflurochloromethane (R 22)	5.3
Nitrogen	3.0	Iso C22	5.6
Ammonia, hydrogen sulfide	3.6	Cyclohexane	6.1
Argon	3.8	Toluene, paraxylene	6.7
Methane	4.0	Benzene	6.8
Ethylene, ethylene monoxide	4.2	Carbon tetrachloride	6.9
Ethane, methanol, ethanol	4.4	Methaxylene	7.1
Methyl-mercaptan	4.5	Tri-ethylamine	8.4

The possibility of adsorption depends not only on the dimension and the shape of the molecules (linear, ramified, cyclic...) but also on their polarity.

If there is no steric hindrance the molecules are preferentially adsorbed when their polarity is well pronounced.

Adsorption Increassing

H₂O

NH₃

CH3, OH, alcohol, aldehydes, ketones

SO₂

H₂S, mercaptans

Alcynes

CO2

Alcanes

CH₄

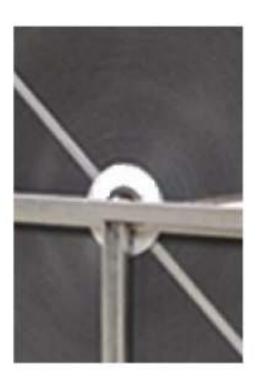
CO



Pillow Block Bearings

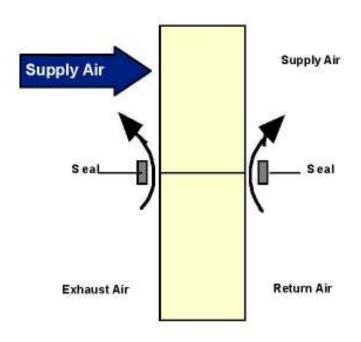
In-Board Bearings







Seal Bypass



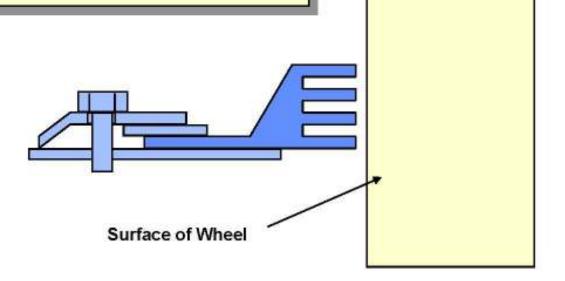
Due to differential pressure between supply and exhaust air streams, air can bypass seals, causing cross contamination.

EcoFresh 3A MS Coated HRW uses specially designed 4 pass Labyrinth Seal to eliminate any seal bypass.



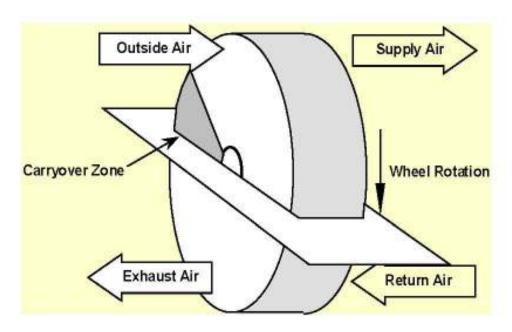
Four-Pass Labyrinth Seal

Theory of Operation - Channels in Labyrinth Seal create areas of high pressure differential, effectively acting as a barrier to Bypass.





Media Carry Over



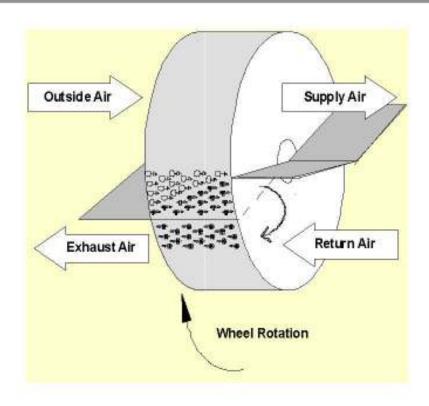
Due to the fixed volume of air being transferred as the wheel rotates, cross contamination of the air streams occurs.

EcoFresh 3A MS Coated HRW has a factory-fitted Purge Sector which can be site-adjusted, thereby eliminating Media Carry Over.



Illustration of Wheel Purge Section

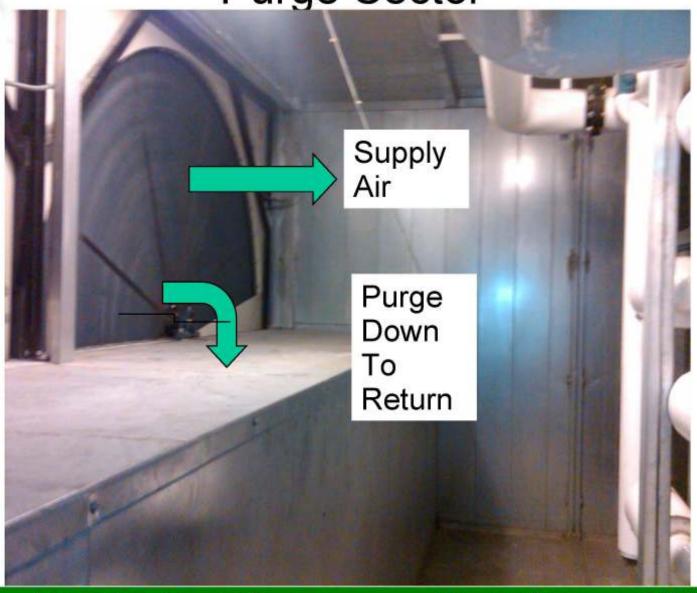
Theory of Operation - A specific volume of air is allowed to bypass into exhaust air stream, minimizing carryover of contaminants from return air.



Purge angle is a function of air velocity, and purge volume is a function of wheel volume and rotation speed.



Purge Sector





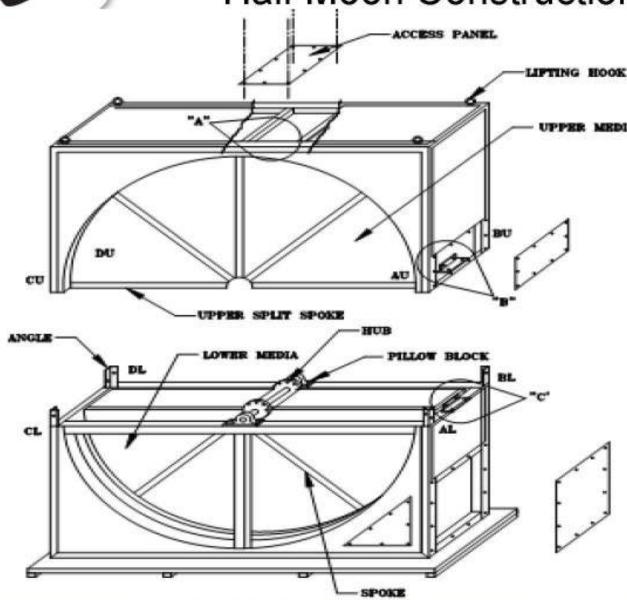
Monolithic Rotors:



- Folded Sheet Metal
- Rotor in One Piece
- < 2200mm (88")</p>
- Labyrinth or Brush Seals
- Lowest First Cost



Half Moon Construction



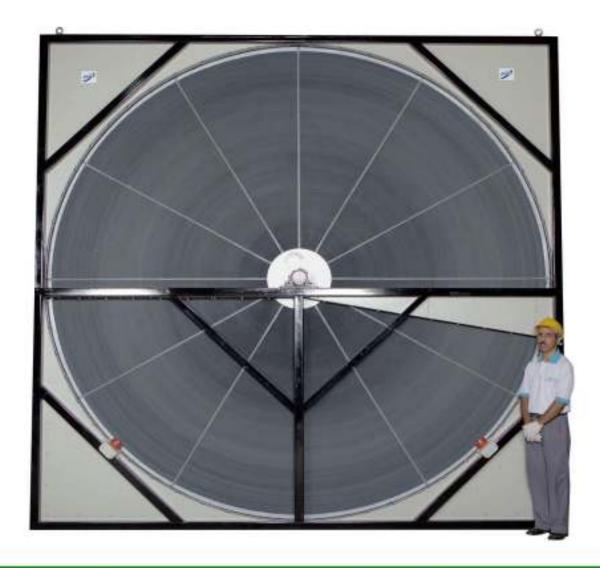
All Rotors
Over
2000mm will
have
Half Moon
Construction



90,000 CFM Parallel Rotors



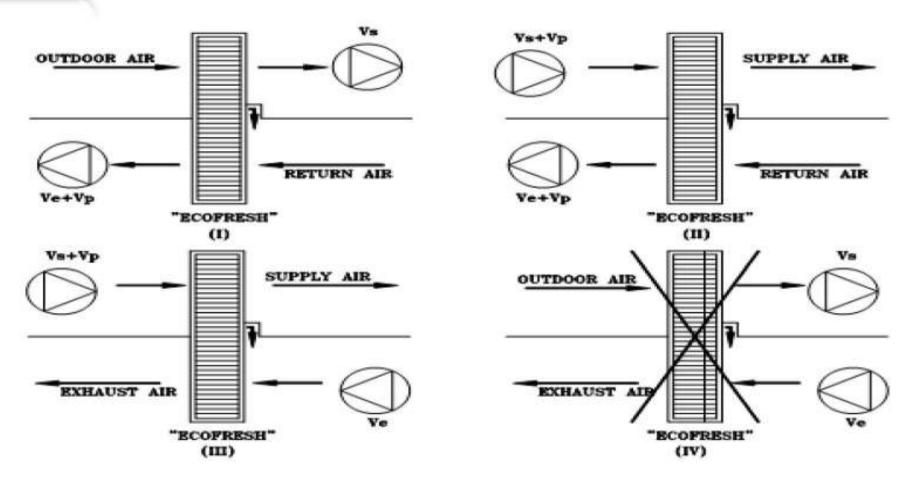






PRI

Fan Configurations



Vp : PURGE AIR VOLUME Vs : SUPPLY AIR VOLUME

Ve : EXHAUST AIR VOLUME

FIG # 9 BLOWER LOCATIONS



Agency Certifications

- NFPA/ASTM
- NFPA 90A (Fire Ratings)
- Eurovent
- Eurovent 8/C/002-2004
- AHRI (Air Conditioning & Refrigeration Institute)
- AHRI Standard 1060
- DRI is the only Wheel Company to Carry both AHRI & Eurovent Certifications



Ecosorb, the Desiccant Synthesized in Ecofresh Rotors is

SHRIRAM INSTITUTE FOR INDUSTRIAL RESEARCH Bacteria-static YEST CERTIFICATE B00075004 50 test Cirtified Instituty AND THE PARKS DISCHARGE MADEL OF LATER AND ADDRESS OF LATER AND ADDRESS OF LATER ADDRESS OF SHRIRAM INSTITUTE FOR INDUSTRIAL RESEARCH TEST CERTIFICATE SANCTON OR COLUMN (BUILDINGS OF PROPERTY AND Transpile Particulation: The state of the s (5-0-8801 Certified Teatholic TEST RESULTS and he bases, make he had the Street, Towned . To be active of \$45.95 (\$19.64). TEST CERTIFICATE THE THREE STORE State of the last TEST RESULTS that his house in 1980 Hay Saffy Interpretational Research which a point on manifest of the Park of the part of Margard A. Marakhard in Français To the communities of Computation of the September Space (Sugar September Space (September S Accessed A (1960) along a partner. Annual State of State protigation: the state of the s the state of the s Countries is secured and upon the second transaction of plants. THE RESIDENCE THE PART OF L manufacture of street \$7 spaces of Special file deficied to figure the second region of the plant and the plant and the plant of the plant of the plant and the pla The Edward Address of Constants of the test process quales become, whereaf will sign without a various constant Annual Control of the Party Co COST & Raper No. 2003 Place | 1911

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Energy Recovery Ventilators



What is an ERV?

An energy recovery ventilator (ERV) is a type of mechanical equipment that features a heat exchanger combined with a ventilation system for providing controlled ventilation into a building.





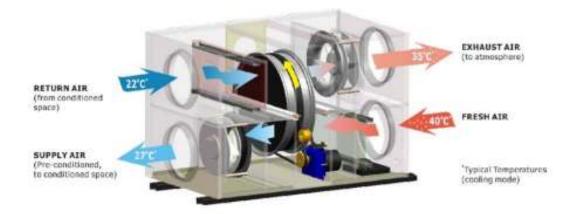
How does the ECC RESH™ ERVi work?

- An ERVi exchanges the contaminated room air with fresh outdoor air, in the process recovering more than 65% of the energy from the exhaust air stream.
- The energy recovery wheel slowly rotates (@ 20 RPM) between the two counter flowing exhaust and supply air streams pickings up the sensible and latent heat from the cooler air stream and transferring to the warmer air stream or vice versa depending on the conditions.
- The energy recovery ventilator consists of two blowers and a energy recovery wheel. The two blowers run continuously to exhaust the room air and replace it with an equal amount of fresh outdoor air.



Design your Air with

Energy Recovery Ventilators (ERVs) for Fresh & Healthier 'In'vironment



SOLUTION TO POLLUTION IS DILUTION

Redesign or Maintain Your IAQ (Indoor Air Quality) with



Maintaining IAQ in



BPOs / Call Centers / Conference / Meeting Office Buildings



Rooms





Hospitals / Healthcare Schools / Institutions Supermarkets / Retail





Restaurants / Bars /



Gymnasiums / Recreation Centres



Movie Theatres / Auditoriums

. . . And all other air-conditioned spaces !



Advantages of ERVi

- Helps Designers, Contractors and Building Owners and Operators to Meet IAQ Standard ASHRAE 62.1.2001 and Conserve Energy
- Enable ASHRAE 62.1.2001 specified Ventilation rates with out Increasing Air conditioning Tonnage
- Reduces the CAPITAL AND OPERATING COST of Airconditioning Equipment
- Ideal for New Construction or Retrofit Applications
- Meets Space Limitation Requirements/ (Could be Installed in the False Ceiling Area)



Applications

Health Care: Nursing Homes, Hospitals, Clinics, Specialty Centers,

Clinical Labs. etc.

Entertainment: Cinema Halls, Multiplexes, Discotheques etc.

Hospitality:- Hotels, Restaurants, Pubs, Banquet Halls, Fast - Food

centers etc.

Commercial: Offices, Banks, IT complexes, Conference Halls etc.

Places of assembly: Schools, Temples, Educational Instt., Supermarkets,

Showrooms etc.

Miscellaneous: Beauty Parlours, Gymnasiums etc.



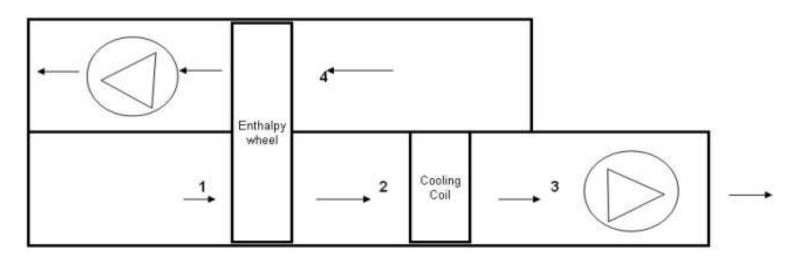
Schedule of DOAS System with Cooling Coil



	Ale Flore		1		1	2		Cooling Coil Capacity		
S.No.	Air Flow	Outd	oor Air Con	ditions	Supp	ly Air Con	ditions	Sensible Load	Total Load (TR)	
	cfm	DBT °F	grs/lb	Btu/lb	DBT °F	grs/lb	Btu/lb	(TR)		
1	1000	115	142.9	50.35	55	64	23.12	5.40	10.10	



Schedule of DOAS with Enthalpy Wheel and Cooling Coil



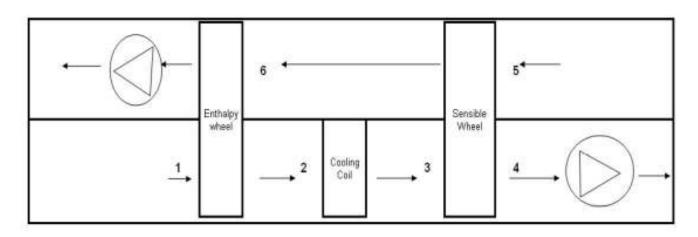
100001000	Air		1	0.200		2	1716000	L. HIN	3			4	De .	
S.No.	Flow	Outdoo	r Air Cor	nditions	Off heat pipe Air Conditions			Supply Air Conditions			Return Air Conditions			
	cfm	DBT °F	grs/lb	Btu/lb	DBT °F	grs/lb	Btu/lb	DBT °F	grs/lb	Btu/lb	DBT °F	grs/lb	Btu/lb	
1	1000	115	142.9	50.35	86.5	87.82	34.57	55	64	23.12	77	69.46	29.36	

Cooling	Coil
Sensible Load (TR)	Total Load (TR)
2.84	4.25

Note: Heat Recovery wheel Efficiency is 75%



Schedule of DOAS with Enthalpy Wheel, Cooling Coil and Sensible Wheel



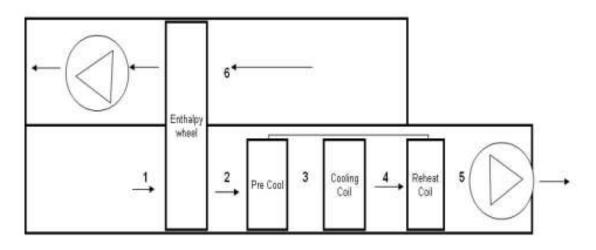
Comment	Air	S	1		5	2			3		L. Common or	4			5			6	Carrier Scanic
S.No.	Flow	Outdoo	t Air Condi	itions	Off Whe	el Air Cor	nditions	Off of	oil Conditi	ons	Supply	air Cond	itions	Return	air Condi	tions	Return a	r on EW C	onditions
16.000.000.00	cfm	DBT °F	grs/lb	Btu/lb	DBT °F	grs/lb	Btu lb	DBT °F	grs/lb	Btu/lb	DBT °F	grs/lb	Btu/lb	DBT °F	grs/lb	Btu lb	DBT °F	grs/lb	Btu/lb
1	1000	115	142.9	50.35	74.95	87.82	31.72	55	64	23.12	70.4	64	26.89	77	69.46	29.36	61.6	69.46	25.58

Cooling	g Coil
Sensible Load (TR)	Total Load (TR)
1.80	3.19

Note: Enthalpy Wheel Efficiency is 75% Sensible Wheel Efficiency is 70%



Schedule of DOAS with Enthalpy Wheel and Wrap around pipe



	Air		. 1			2			3		I	4			5			6	
S.No.	Flow	Outdoo	r Air Cor	nditions	Off Whe	el Air Cor	ditions	On a	coil Condi	tions	Off	coil Con-	litions	Suppl	y air Conc	litions	Retur	n air Conc	litions
1,-50000	cfm	DBT F	grs/lb	Btu/lb	DBT °F	grs/lb	Btu lb	DBT 'F	ges/lb	Btu/lb	DBT °F	grs/lb	Btu/lb	DBT °F	grs/lb	Btu lb	DBT °F	grs/lb	Btulb
1	1000	115	142.9	50.35	86.5	87.82	34.57	77.05	87.82	32,24	55	64	23.12	64.45	64	25.43	77	69.46	29.36

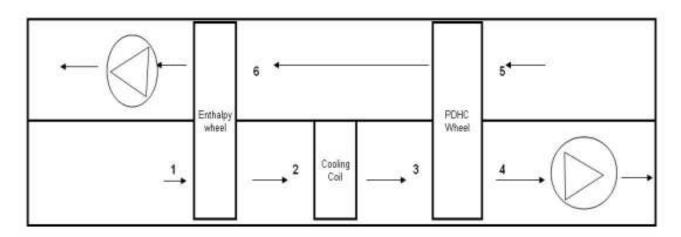
	wrap around pipe	
Pre cool (TR)	Pre Heat(TR)	Total Load (TR)
0.85	0.85	3.36

Note: Wheel Efficiency is 75%

Wrap around heat pipe Efficiency is 30%



Schedule of DOAS with Enthalpy Wheel, Cooling Coil and Passive Desiccant Wheel



	Air		13			2			3			4			5			6	
S.No.	Flow	Outdoo	r Air Condi	tions	Off Whe	el Air Con	ditions	Off co	il Conditi	ions	Supply	air Cond	itions	Return	air Condi	tions	Return ai	r on EW C	onditions
. I Charles	cfm	DBT °F	grs/lb	Btu lb	DBT 'F	grs:1b	Btu th	DBT °F	grs/lb	Btu lb	DBT *F	grs/lb	Btu lb	DBT 'F	grs/lb	Bruilb	DBT 'F	grs/lb	Btu/lb
. 4	1000	115	1429	50.35	80.5	97.57	34.62	60.64	77	26.52	68.64	64	26.54	77	69.46	29.36	69	82.46	29.42

Coolin	g Coil
Sensible Load (TR)	Total Load (TR)
1.79	3.00

Note: Enthalpy Wheel Efficiency is 75%

PDHC Wheel grain depresion 13 gr/lbs & Temp rise 8°F



Design Data for Different DOAS Systems at Abu Dhabi Conditions Supply Air Flow – 1000 CFM

S.No.	Arrangement	Description	CC Load (Tons)	Total Kw
1	cc	Cooling Coil	10.1	12.12
2	EW+CC	Enthalpy Wheel + Cooling Coil	4.25	5.1
3	EW+wrap around heat pipe	Enthalpy Wheel + Wrap around heat pipe	3.38	4.06
4	EW+CC+SW	Enthalpy Wheel + Cooling Coil + Sensible	3.19	3.83
5	EW+CC+PDHC	Enthalpy Wheel + Cooling Coil + PDHC	3	2.85

^{*} Kw/Tr For S.No. 1 to 5 is 1.2 & 6 is 0.95

Design Data

Outdoor Condition	Abu Dhabi - 115° F DBT, 142.9 grs/lb,50.35 Btu/#
Return Air Conditions	77° F DBT, 50% RH



G3MA PASSIVE DESICCANT DEHUMIDIFICATION WHEEL (Patent Pending)

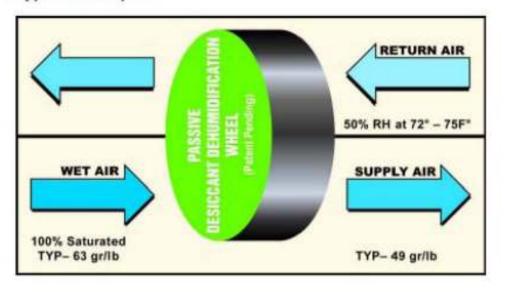




Contd...

The unique G3MA "Passive" Desiccant Dehumidification Wheel (patent pending) has the ability to be regenerated with the 50% RH room return air allowing for substantial moisture removal through dehumidification of the fresh air being supplied to the room.

Typical Example





Advantage with G3MA "Passive" Wheel

(Patent Pending)

- Removes moisture from a saturated air stream without heat/thermal regeneration
- High performance in -situ synthesized desiccant
- Fully water washable
- 100% non-flammable
- No washing away of desiccant on continued exposure to saturated/wet air



Green Building

A green building is an environmentally sustainable building-designed, constructed and operated to minimize the total environmental impacts.

The main strategy to achieve a green building status includes:

- Reduced energy consumption
- Better IEQ (Indoor Environmental Quality)
- Water conservation
- Recycling waste



LEED

- LEED (Leadership in Energy & Environmental design) is a "Green Building Rating System" which attempts to certify and push the advancement of a global implementation of green buildings and development standards.
- Under LEED extra points can be gained by increasing the Fresh Air Quantity by at least 30% above the minimum rates required by ASHRAE standard 62% 2007 as determined by EQ-requisite 1.



Green Buildings with DRI Products



DRI proud to be associated with Beijing 2008

Beijing 2008 showcased the best in technology, infrastructure, facilities, and of course sportsmanship, creating an indelible mark in history setting standards for future display.

DRI provided Indoor Air Quality management products and solutions for various Olympics venues namely Beijing Shooting Gallery, Beijing Airport, Beijing University Gymnasium, the Stated Conference Center etc. to name a few.









University of the South's Sewanee's, USA

DRI has supplied its EcoFresh Heat Recovery Wheels (HRWs) to the building to optimize energy performance of the air conditioning systems resulting in:

- considerable reduction in installed tonnage
- reduction in utility bills for entire life cycle
- enhanced IAQ and productivity and reduced health risks





Malaysia Energy Centre, Malaysia

DRI is proud of its association with Malaysia Energy Centre Project. This landmark GEO building is a pilot project and a demonstrator to mark another milestone towards greater promotion and adoption of sustainable building concept in the Malaysian building sector.



DRI has installed EcoFresh Heat Recovery Wheels at the Building which recover total energy (sensible as well as latent) to meet all the requirements of Indoor Air Quality (IAQ), humidity control and energy savings.



Health & Science Building at the College of DuPage, USA



The Health and Science Center at the College of DuPage opted for DRI HRWs to achieve acceptable IAQ while minimizing energy costs. The building utilizes two 95,000 CFM custom AHUs manufactured by TMI. Each AHU utilizes two DRI EcoFresh HRWs-132 mounted in a side by side configuration.



Pacific Controls, Dubai, UAE



DRI supplied 4 Heat Recovery Wheels (HRWs) for 2 FAHU at Pacific Controls, the first Platinum rated green building of Dubai under the LEED Certification Programme of United States Green Building Council (USGBC) based at Washington. Each FAHU consists of one sensible plus one latent wheel with Dual wheel configuration for each FAHU.



DRI Wheel Projects...

- College of DuPage Chemistry Building, Glen Ellyn IL
- Woods Lab, University of the South, Sewanee TN
- UNCA Science & Multimedia Building, Asheville NC
- Petronos Towers, Kuala Lumpur, Malaysia
- Dubai Convention Center, United Arab Emirates
- Paul Rogers Federal Building
- NYU Smilow Hall
- Nanotechnology Center, University of Alberta
- Ryerson University, Toronto
- Worcester Courthouse, Worcester MA
- Avondale Elementary School



24 X 7 Support Structure for UAE

Desiccant Rotors International

Vivek Thombre

Branch Manager

P.O. Box 120672, SAIF-Zone, Sharjah

- Tel: +971 6 5578148 Fax: +971 6 5578149
- Email: vivek@dri.ae, enquire@dri.ae

Bry-Air (Asia)

Atul Pahune

Branch Manager

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